

Thailand's Economic Situation For March and Q1 2019

29 April 2019



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ศึกษาโดยไม่หยุดนิ่ง
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Growth rate : %YOY (Share of GDP)	2017	2018	2018				2019			
			Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Feb	Mar	YTD
Real GDP (%YoY)	4.0%	4.1%	5.0%	4.7%	3.2%	3.7%	-	-	-	-
<u>Private Consumption (50.7%)</u>	3.0%	4.6%	3.8%	4.1%	5.2%	5.3%	-	-	-	-
Real VAT (%YoY)	3.7%	5.6%	4.1%	6.0%	6.6%	5.8%	1.7%	-0.5%	2.2%	1.7%
%qoq_SA / %mom_SA			2.0%	2.4%	2.1%	-0.7%	-2.0%	-2.1%	-1.8%	
Imports of consumption goods (%YoY)	4.7%	8.3%	7.5%	11.5%	6.1%	8.2%	0.7%	-7.3%	4.9%	0.7%
%qoq_SA / %mom_SA			1.7%	4.4%	-2.5%	4.6%	-5.5%	-10.6%	4.8%	
Passenger car sales (%YoY)	23.7%	15.4%	12.1%	23.6%	21.2%	6.8%	13.9%	9.2%	15.2%	13.9%
%qoq_SA / %mom_SA			-1.6%	10.0%	-0.2%	-0.6%	4.1%	-7.3%	5.2%	
Registration of new Motorcycles (%YoY)	5.5%	-2.9%	-1.7%	-5.8%	-3.7%	-0.2%	-0.1%	0.4%	2.3%	-0.1%
%qoq_SA / %mom_SA			-3.6%	-1.0%	-0.3%	4.8%	-3.2%	0.7%	0.9%	
Consumer Confidence Index (level)	64.0	67.8	66.7	67.5	69.6	67.4	68.1	69.0	67.6	68.1
Real farm income (FPO) (%YoY)	1.5%	-0.4%	-2.6%	1.0%	1.6%	-0.7%	-0.7%	2.7%	-5.1%	-0.7%

Growth rate : %YoY (Share of GDP)	2017	2018	2018				2019			
			Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Feb	Mar	YTD
Private investment (17.8%)	2.9%	3.9%	3.1%	3.1%	3.8%	5.5%	-	-	-	-
Private investment in equipment (14.3%)	3.9%	4.2%	4.5%	4.3%	3.4%	4.6%	-	-	-	-
Private investment in construction (3.5%)	-2.1%	2.9%	1.2%	2.1%	4.6%	3.4%	-	-	-	-
<u>Private Investment in Equipment Indicators</u>										
Imports of capital goods (volume) (%YoY)	6.3%	3.5%	9.1%	5.6%	-0.9%	0.7%	-9.5%	-21.7%	-2.8%	-9.5%
%qoq_SA / %mom_SA			4.5%	-1.2%	-2.8%	0.2%	-6.1%	-13.3%	14.9%	
Commercial car sales (%YoY)	7.5%	22.2%	13.0%	28.2%	22.8%	25.0%	9.5%	9.0%	4.6%	9.5%
%qoq_SA / %mom_SA			9.4%	12.8%	0.8%	0.6%	-4.2%	-3.3%	0.1%	
<u>Private Investment in Construction Indicators</u>										
Real estate tax collection (%YoY)	-0.9%	13.7%	14.8%	16.8%	14.9%	9.4%	5.8%	7.4%	-1.6%	5.8%
%qoq_SA / %mom_SA			7.3%	4.1%	4.2%	-6.0%	3.7%	-4.3%	-7.5%	
Cement sales (%YoY)	1.3%	4.9%	1.6%	4.0%	8.8%	5.6%	-3.0%	-3.0%	-10.3%	-3.0%
%qoq_SA / %mom_SA			1.6%	-0.5%	5.7%	-1.2%	-6.7%	-8.6%	-3.7%	
Construction Materials Index (CMI) (%YoY)	1.9%	2.6%	2.8%	3.6%	3.2%	1.0%	0.0%	-0.1%	0.3%	0.0%

Expenditure	FY2017	FY2018	FY2018		FY2019					
			Q3/ FY18	Q4/ FY18	Q1/ FY19	Q2/ FY19	Budget Framework FY2019	Feb	Mar	FYTD
1. Current Year FY2019	2,686.6	2,792.1	695.6	625.9	893.0	669.2	3,000.0	182.1	200.7	1,562.2
%YoY	4.2%	3.9%	11.3%	2.8%	-0.5%	16.8%	-1.6%	23.8%	0.9%	6.2%
Disbursement Rate (%)	91.9%	91.5%	22.8%	20.5%	29.8%	22.3%		6.1%	6.7%	52.1%
2. Carry Over	204.0	215.1	42.8	44.7	70.8	61.0	370.7	18.1	24.5	131.8
3. Total Expenditures(1+2)	2,890.5	3,007.2	738.4	670.6	963.7	730.2	3,370.7	200.2	225.1	1,694.0
%YoY	3.0%	4.0%	13.3%	5.9%	-0.4%	15.8%	-0.1%	20.6%	2.3%	6.0%

Expenditure (Unit: Billion Baht)	FY2017	FY2018	FY2018		FY2019					
			Q3/ FY18	Q4/ FY18	Q1/ FY19	Q2/ FY19	Budget Framework FY2019	Feb	Mar	FYTD
1. Current Year FY2019	2,686.6	2,792.1	695.6	625.9	893.0	669.2	3,000.0	182.1	200.7	1,562.2
%YoY	4.2%	3.9%	11.3%	2.8%	-0.5%	16.8%	-1.6%	23.8%	0.9%	6.2%
Disbursement Rate (%)	91.9%	91.5%	22.8%	20.5%	29.8%	22.3%		6.1%	6.7%	52.1%
Current Expenditure	2,305.8	2,411.8	603.7	518.3	817.7	569.0	2,354.1	152.7	159.9	1,386.7
%YoY	4.1%	4.6%	11.5%	3.1%	0.9%	18.8%	-6.2%	28.3%	0.1%	7.5%
Disbursement Rate (%)	98.6%	96.1%	24.0%	20.6%	34.7%	24.2%		6.5%	6.8%	58.9%
Capital Expenditure	380.8	380.3	91.9	107.6	75.2	100.2	645.9	29.4	40.8	175.5
%YoY	4.4%	-0.1%	10.0%	1.3%	-13.7%	7.0%	19.7%	4.7%	4.2%	-3.0%
Disbursement Rate (%)	65.3%	70.5%	17.0%	19.9%	11.6%	15.5%		4.5%	6.3%	27.2%
2. Carry Over	204.0	215.1	42.8	44.7	70.8	61.0	370.7	18.1	24.5	131.8
Total Expenditures (1+2)	2,890.5	3,007.2	738.4	670.6	963.7	730.2	3,370.7	200.2	225.1	1,694.0
%YoY	3.0%	4.0%	13.3%	5.9%	-0.4%	15.8%	-0.1%	20.6%	2.3%	6.0%

Thailand's Economic Indicators : Exports

Export	Share	2017	2018	2018				2019			YTD
				Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Feb	Mar	
Real Exports of Goods (56.0%)		4.1%	4.1%	7.2%	9.5%	-0.5%	0.8%				
Value \$ term (Custom Dep.) %YoY		9.9%	6.7%	11.7%	10.9%	3.0%	2.0%	-1.6%	5.9%	-4.9%	-1.6%
Price \$ term (Ministry of Commerce) %YoY		3.6%	3.4%	4.7%	4.7%	4.5%	3.0%	1.6%	0.4%	0.5%	0.4%
Volume \$ term (MOF) %YoY		6.0%	3.2%	6.7%	6.7%	6.1%	0.0%	0.4%	5.5%	-5.4%	-2.0%
Real Exports of Major Goods											
Electronic Goods %YoY	15.2%	13.6%	4.4%	16.5%	10.1%	1.8%	-7.8%	-12.3%	-10.2%	-17.1%	-12.3%
Volume \$ term %YoY		13.7%	1.7%	14.0%	14.0%	6.7%	-1.1%	-10.0%	-11.3%	-18.2%	-13.4%
Vehicle %YoY	14.9%	5.5%	10.0%	20.3%	20.3%	16.3%	8.8%	-3.4%	-15.2%	5.2%	-6.6%
Volume \$ term %YoY		4.6%	8.8%	18.5%	18.5%	14.5%	7.4%	-3.6%	-15.2%	5.2%	-6.7%
Electrical Appliance %YoY	9.6%	6.3%	3.4%	4.6%	4.6%	3.8%	4.1%	1.2%	1.5%	-0.2%	1.2%
Volume \$ term %YoY		4.0%	0.8%	-0.3%	-0.3%	0.4%	2.5%	0.6%	1.4%	-0.2%	1.2%
Agriculture %YoY	9.2%	17.8%	0.9%	0.4%	0.4%	6.2%	1.3%	-4.0%	-5.6%	5.6%	-0.6%
Volume \$ term %YoY		7.3%	-5.1%	-9.5%	-9.5%	-2.4%	-2.4%	-5.9%	-6.5%	4.3%	-1.8%
Agro-Industry %YoY	7.1%	-0.8%	4.8%	7.6%	7.6%	6.2%	3.7%	2.0%	5.5%	0.3%	0.4%
Volume \$ term %YoY		-8.2%	4.6%	3.1%	3.1%	5.3%	5.6%	4.4%	6.7%	1.6%	1.6%
Mineral and Fuel %YoY	4.4%	29.3%	28.2%	38.3%	38.3%	29.7%	29.8%	18.4%	-1.3%	-13.8%	-9.6%
Volume \$ term %YoY		5.6%	5.4%	17.1%	17.1%	8.3%	-2.1%	1.2%	-2.8%	-19.3%	-10.5%

Exports by Destination



Export	Share	2017	2018	2018				2019			
				Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Feb	Mar	YTD
Total Export	100.0%	9.9%	6.7%	11.7%	10.9%	3.0%	2.0%	-1.6%	5.9%	-4.9%	-1.6%
China	12.0%	24.0%	2.3%	2.6%	15.8%	-2.8%	-4.6%	-9.2%	-1.5%	-9.0%	-9.2%
U.S.A	11.1%	8.5%	5.4%	9.1%	6.7%	0.0%	6.7%	32.2%	97.3%	-1.4%	32.2%
Japan	9.9%	7.7%	13.0%	24.7%	11.3%	8.7%	8.4%	-1.6%	-11.4%	7.4%	-1.6%
EU	9.0%	8.1%	5.0%	10.6%	11.2%	2.5%	-3.7%	-6.5%	-12.2%	-2.6%	-6.5%
Australia	5.1%	3.5%	2.9%	13.8%	10.3%	-3.3%	-7.2%	-11.6%	-12.7%	-15.0%	-11.6%
Vietnam	5.1%	22.9%	11.8%	18.5%	6.7%	13.1%	10.1%	6.0%	21.1%	8.4%	6.0%
Hong Kong	5.0%	7.2%	1.8%	1.4%	9.5%	2.7%	-6.2%	-13.6%	-12.0%	-14.2%	-13.6%
Malaysia	4.6%	7.4%	12.4%	15.4%	12.1%	19.3%	3.5%	-3.2%	-0.2%	-6.6%	-3.2%
Indonesia	4.0%	8.2%	13.9%	20.1%	9.7%	17.5%	8.7%	-8.9%	-9.8%	-11.4%	-8.9%
Singapore	3.7%	0.8%	13.6%	12.3%	-7.6%	24.9%	29.2%	-10.9%	42.9%	-34.4%	-10.9%
Middle East	3.4%	-1.8%	-5.0%	10.8%	-10.3%	-5.4%	-13.7%	-7.0%	-14.3%	0.4%	-7.0%
Philippines	3.1%	8.6%	13.7%	14.0%	23.2%	23.3%	-3.2%	-7.7%	-11.6%	-5.9%	-7.7%
Africa	3.0%	10.9%	9.7%	20.7%	20.1%	4.1%	-2.9%	-4.1%	-4.2%	-3.6%	-4.1%
India	3.0%	25.7%	17.3%	31.7%	27.3%	13.8%	-0.2%	2.1%	-6.1%	9.1%	2.1%
South Korea	1.9%	14.4%	4.9%	5.3%	11.1%	2.1%	0.8%	-5.3%	-3.3%	-13.1%	-5.3%
Taiwan	1.6%	19.0%	-1.3%	11.4%	1.5%	-11.2%	-5.5%	-14.4%	-12.9%	-14.8%	-14.4%
PS. ASEAN-9	27.1%	8.9%	14.7%	14.8%	12.8%	22.3%	9.4%	-4.3%	1.4%	-9.0%	-4.3%
PS. ASEAN-5	15.5%	6.1%	13.4%	15.7%	8.2%	21.0%	9.0%	-7.5%	2.8%	-15.6%	-7.5%
PS. Indochina-4	11.6%	12.9%	16.6%	13.6%	19.8%	24.2%	9.9%	0.2%	-0.4%	0.3%	0.2%

Import	Share	2017	2018	2018				2019			
				Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Feb	Mar	YTD
Real Imports of Goods (56.02%)		1.3%	10.7%	3.9%	12.8%	16.1%	10.1%				
Value \$ term (Custom Dep.) %YoY		14.1%	12.5%	16.6%	13.9%	14.5%	5.8%	-1.2%	-10.0%	-7.6%	-1.2%
Price \$ term (Ministry of Commerce) %YoY		5.5%	5.6%	6.6%	7.2%	6.2%	2.7%	0.1%	0.4%	0.4%	0.1%
Volume \$ term (สศค.) %YoY		8.1%	6.5%	9.4%	6.2%	7.8%	3.0%	-1.3%	-10.4%	-8.0%	-1.3%
Import of Major Goods											
Raw Materials %YoY	40.2%	18.7%	9.7%	16.2%	8.4%	17.2%	-2.1%	-8.5%	-13.3%	-18.4%	-8.5%
Volume \$ term %YoY		14.1%	5.2%	6.4%	3.9%	14.0%	-3.4%	-5.2%	-2.9%	-18.1%	-5.2%
Less Raw Gold %YoY	35.6%	13.0%	10.6%	15.5%	10.1%	10.4%	7.0%	-2.6%	-8.0%	-8.6%	-2.6%
Volume \$ term %YoY		8.8%	5.8%	5.6%	5.6%	5.7%	6.3%	1.9%	5.3%	-7.2%	1.9%
Capital Goods %YoY	25.7%	8.0%	5.3%	12.3%	7.9%	0.2%	1.7%	-8.9%	-21.2%	-2.4%	-8.9%
Volume \$ term %YoY		6.3%	3.5%	9.1%	5.6%	-0.9%	0.7%	-9.5%	-21.7%	-2.8%	-9.5%
Capital Goods Excluding Aircraft, Ship and Train %YoY	24.0%	5.3%	8.8%	9.3%	14.5%	6.3%	5.7%	0.4%	-5.8%	4.4%	0.4%
Volume \$ term %YoY		3.5%	6.8%	5.9%	12.1%	5.0%	4.7%	-0.1%	-6.0%	4.1%	-0.1%
Fuel %YoY	16.9%	25.6%	39.4%	28.5%	45.4%	50.6%	33.9%	7.5%	17.8%	1.5%	7.5%
Volume \$ term %YoY		0.4%	11.5%	6.9%	9.1%	10.5%	18.7%	7.0%	15.6%	-2.6%	7.0%
Consumer Goods %YoY	11.1%	6.4%	10.0%	11.0%	13.8%	6.9%	8.4%	0.5%	-7.4%	4.4%	0.5%
Volume \$ term %YoY		4.7%	8.3%	7.5%	11.5%	6.1%	8.2%	0.7%	-7.3%	4.9%	0.7%

Growth rate : %YoY (Share of GDP)	2017	2018	2018				2019			
			Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Feb	Mar	YTD
Agri-sector production (6.3%)	3.7%	5.0%	6.5%	10.0%	2.7%	1.4%	-	-	-	-
Non-agri-sector production (94.5%)	4.1%	4.0%	4.8%	4.2%	3.2%	4.0%	-	-	-	-
- Manufacturing production (27.4%)	2.9%	3.0%	3.8%	3.2%	1.6%	3.3%	-	-	-	-
- Hotels and restaurants (5.8%)	10.6%	7.9%	13.1%	8.8%	4.1%	5.3%	-	-	-	-
Agricultural products (%YoY)	7.0%	5.9%	11.2%	8.2%	6.2%	1.0%	0.4%	2.4%	-1.9%	0.4%
Thai Industries Sentiment Index (TISI) (level)	86.3	91.6	90.5	90.3	92.4	93.2	95.2	95.6	96.3	95.2
Number of foreign inbound tourists (%YoY)	9.4%	7.5%	15.5%	8.4%	1.9%	4.3%	1.8%	1.0%	-0.7%	1.8%
%qoq_SA / %mom_SA			3.7%	-0.4%	-2.3%	3.9%	0.5%	-1.2%	-1.4%	

Thailand's Economic Indicators : Stability

Economic Stability	2017	2018	2018				2019			
			Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Feb	Mar	YTD
Internal Stability										
Unemployment rate (%)	1.2%	1.1%	1.3%	1.1%	1.0%	1.0%	0.9%	0.8%	0.9%	1.0%
Headline inflation (%YoY)	0.7%	1.1%	0.6%	1.3%	1.5%	0.8%	0.7%	0.7%	1.2%	0.3%
Core Inflation (%YoY)	0.6%	0.7%	0.6%	0.8%	0.8%	0.7%	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%	0.7%
Public debt to GDP (%)	41.2%	41.9%	41.2%	41.0%	42.1%	41.9%	0.4	41.9%	41.8%	N/A
External Stability										
Current balance (billion \$)	50.2	35.2	15.9	7.6	4.5	7.1	N/A	6.5	N/A	N/A
International reserves (billion \$)	202.6	205.6	215.6	206.8	204.5	205.6	212.2	212.5	212.2	212.2
Net forward (billion \$)	36.7	33.7	35.8	33.0	31.9	33.7	32.6	31.2	32.6	32.6
International reserves to short term external debt (times)	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.3	N/A	3.4	N/A	N/A